

- 13' Stamens 6; fruiting pedicels divaricate-ascending; fruits often not appressed to rachis, valves sparsely pubescent or glabrous; seeds often not margined (wingless)..... *Cardamine oligosperma*
- 12' Basal leaves not forming a rosette, often withered by flowering time
 - 13. Lateral leaflets of cauline leaves narrowly oblong, linear or filiform, 1-3 mm wide; fruits 0.6-0.9 mm wide; rare waif, Portland area...*Cardamine parviflora*
 - 13' Lateral leaflets of cauline leaves orbicular, ovate, elliptic, or oblong, 4-25 mm wide; fruits 0.8-1.5 mm wide
 - 14. Rachises slightly flexuous; ovules 18-40 per ovary; plants of waste grounds, disturbed sites. *Cardamine flexuosa*
 - 14' Rachises straight; ovules 40-80 per ovary; plants of margins of wet habitats..... *Cardamine pensylvanica*